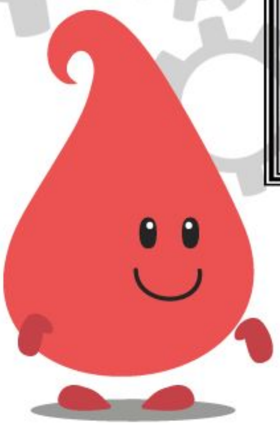
الافعال الشاذه

Irregular verbs

V1 Infinitive	V2 Simple Past	V3 Past Participle
be يكون	was, were	been
beat يهزم	beat	beaten
become يصبح	became	become
begin يبدأ	began	begun
bite يعض	bit	bitten
blow يهب، ينفخ	blew	blown
break يكسر	broke	broken
bring يجلب	brought	brought
build يبني	built	built
buy يشتري	bought	bought
catch يمسك	caught	caught
choose يختار	chose	chosen
come يأتي	came	come
cost يكلف	cost	cost
cut يقطع	cut	cut
dig يحفر	dug	dug
do يعمل	did	done
draw يرسم	drew	drawn
drink يشرب	drank	drunk
drive يقود	drove	driven
eat يأكل	ate	eaten
fall يسقط	fell	fallen
feed يطعم،يغذي	fed	fed
feel يشعر	felt	felt
fight يقاتل	fought	fought
find يجد	found	found
fly يطير	flew	flown
forget ينسى	forgot	forgotten
get يحصل	got	gotten / got
give يعطي	gave	given
go يذهب	went	gone
grow ينمو ،يزرع	grew	grown
have يمتلك	had	had
hear يسمع	heard	heard
hide يخفي	hid	hidden
hit يضرب	hit	hit
hold يمسك	held	held
hurt يجرح	hurt	hurt
keep يحفظ	kept	kept
kneel يركع	knelt	knelt
know يعرف	knew	known
lead يقود(للاشخاص)	led	led
leave يغادر	left	left

V1 Infinitive	V2 Simple Past	V3 Past Participle
lend يستعير	lent	lent
let يدع	let	let
lie يستلقي	lay	lain
light يضيء	lit	lit
lose يخسر،يفقد	lost	lost
make يجعل، يصنع	made	made
mean يعني،يقصد	meant	meant
meet يقابل	met	met
pay يدفع	paid	paid
put يضع	put	put
read يقرأ	read	read
ride يمتطي	rode	ridden
ring يرن	rang	rung
rise يرتفع	rose	risen
run يجري	ran	run
say يقول	said	said
see يرى	saw	seen
sell يبيع	sold	sold
send يرسل	sent	sent
shake يهز،يصافح	shook	shaken
shut يغلق	shut	shut
sing يغني	sang	sung
sink يغرق	sank	sunk
sit يجلس	sat	sat
sleep ينام	slept	slept
speak يتحدث	spoke	spoken
spend يصرف/يقضي	spent	spent
spread ينتشر	spread	spread
stand يقف	stood	stood
steal يسرق	stole	stolen
sweep يكنس	swept	swept
swim يسبح	swam	swum
take يأخذ	took	taken
teach يُدرس	taught	taught
tell يخبر	told	told
think يعتقد	thought	thought
throw يرمي	threw	thrown
understand يفهم	understood	understood
wake يستيقظ	woke	woken
wear يرتدي	wore	worn
win يفوز	won	won
write يكتب	wrote	written



English

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present perfect continuous

الشكل:have or has + been +v+ing

الاستخدام:يدل على فعل حصل بالماضي ولازال مستمر الى لحظه التحدث

الدلائل:all,allday,allyear,allweek

examle:it has been raining all day

English

present perfect

الشكل:have or has + v3

الاستخدام:يدل على عمل بالماضي له علاقه بالحاضر او عمل ماضي يؤدي الى نتيجه بالحاضر

الدلائل:since,for,already,yet,ever,just,so far,recently,how long,lstely up to now

example:my father has worked in this company since his graduation



past perfect

الشكل: had + v3

الاستخدام :عمل ترتيب لعملين في الماضي احدهما سبق الاخر

الدلائل: by the time,although,during,becaus,before,after,until

اذا كان جمله واحده had+v3

ihad felt ill during the night

جملتين

had +v3 v2

English

simple past

عمل حصل بلماضي

الصيغه: نستخدم التصريف الثاني

الكلمات للدلاله:last,ago,yesterday

EXAMPLE:I went to my friend las year

English

past continuous

الشكل :(was/were/+v ing)

الاستخدام:يدل على ان فعل كان مستمراًفي وقت ما في الماضي (عادة ليقطعه

فعل اخر بالماضي البسيط)

الدلائل : when,while.as التي تعني بينما في الزمان

example:iwas waiting for the bus when it started to rain

English

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present continuous

الشكل :(is/am/are+v ing)

الاستخدام يدل على فعل يحدث الان (وقت الكلام) او فعل فعل يحدث في فتره مؤقته (ليس عاده دائمة)

الدلائل:now,at the moment,this,at present

example:iam studying for exams this week

look!he is waiting outside

English

present simple

الشكل:v1 التصريف الاول للفعل وإذا كان الفاعل (it,she,he) أو كان اسماً مفرداً

يصبح v1+s

الاستخدام:يدل على عمل حقيقي او اعتيادي

الدلائل:never,sometimes,often,usually,always,every

example:she never gets up late

simple past

عمل حصل بلماضي

الصيغه: نستخدم التصريف الثاني

الكلمات للدلاله:last,ago,yesterday

EXAMPLE:I went to my friend las year